



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE



STATISTICAL SERVICE
OF CYPRUS
1444 NICOSIA

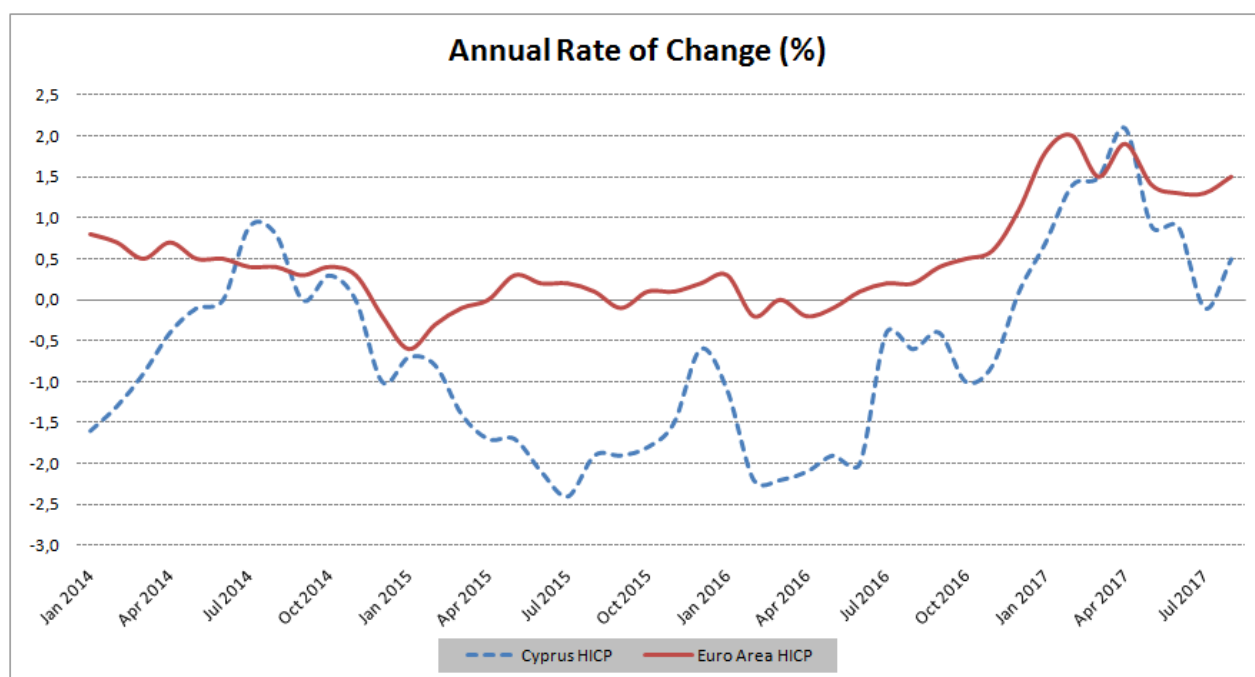
12th September, 2017

PRESS RELEASE

HARMONIZED PRICE INDEX (HICP): AUGUST 2017

ANNUAL RATE OF CHANGE 0,5%

In August 2017, the Harmonized Price Index increased by 0,5% when compared to August 2016, while compared to July of 2017 increased by 1,0%. For the period January-August 2017 the HICP recorded an increase of 1,0% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. (Table 1)



Note: The HICP in Euro area for the last month is based on EUROSTAT estimation (flash estimate).

Compared to August 2016, the categories with the largest positive change were *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels* (4,7%) and *Transport* (4,5%) whereas *Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco* (-3,3%) had the biggest negative change. (Table 1)

In comparison to HICP of July 2017, the categories with the largest increase were *Transport* (2,5%) and *Restaurant and Hotels* (2,4%). (Table 1)

For the period January-August 2017, compared to the corresponding period of the previous year, the largest change was noted in *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels* (8,2%). (Table 1)

As regards to the economic origin, the largest change was observed in *Energy* with an increase of 6,0% when compared to the index of August 2016. (Table 2)

Table 1

Categories of Goods and Services	HICP(2015=100)		Change (%)		
	July 2017	Aug 2017	Aug 17 / Aug 16	Aug 17 / July 17	Jan-Aug 17 / Jan-Aug 16
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	98,99	99,91	-2,8	0,9	0,3
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco	98,91	97,93	-3,3	-1,0	-2,2
Clothing and Footwear	88,96	89,76	-0,7	0,9	-0,8
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	98,73	99,03	4,7	0,3	8,2
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	97,67	96,68	-2,4	-1,0	-1,6
Health	101,99	102,37	1,1	0,4	0,8
Transport	96,54	98,98	4,5	2,5	2,8
Communication	97,47	97,45	-1,4	0,0	-1,8
Recreation and Culture	97,81	98,49	-2,4	0,7	0,2
Education	100,74	100,74	0,5	0,0	0,5
Restaurants and Hotels	110,31	112,99	3,1	2,4	2,0
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	98,73	98,12	-1,1	-0,6	-0,2
General Harmonised Consumer Price Index	100,24	101,22	0,5	1,0	1,0

Table 2

Economic Origin	Weights	Change (%)	
		Aug 17/ Aug 16	Aug 17/ July 17
General HICP	1000	0,5	1,0
Energy	74,60	6,0	0,9
Food-Alcoholic Beverages-Tobacco	250,35	-2,9	0,4
Non Energy Industrial Goods	214,78	-1,1	-0,3
Services	460,27	2,1	1,8

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Definitions

The **Harmonized Price Index (HICP)** is an economic indicator constructed to measure the changes of prices over time of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid by households and tourists within the economic territory of the country. The HICP is calculated according to a harmonized approach and methodology laid down by a series of regulations of EU.

The **Annual change** shows the change of the HICP when compared with the index of the corresponding month of the previous year.

Collection

The price collection is carried out only in urban districts of Nicosia, Larnaca, Limassol and Paphos. For each city, the fluctuations in the product prices each month, are weighted according to their population. Specifically, the weights for the four districts are: Nicosia 42%, Limassol 30%, Larnaca 18% and Paphos 10%.

The prices of 850 goods and services are recorded once every month, except for some seasonal products (e.g. vegetables and fruits), meat and fuels, whose prices are collected every week (every Thursday). The collected prices are those actually paid by consumers for the purchase of specific goods and services, and they include various taxes, such as the Value Added Tax and excise duties. For the calculation of the Index end-of-season sales prices are taken into account as well as special offer prices which are available for the general public and have no restrictions.

Weights

The weight of the HICP goods and services are calculated based on consumption expenditure (of both households and tourists) incurred in the economic territory of the country. Up to 2011, the main source for the consumption expenditures was the Household Budget Survey, while from 2012 and onwards, data from the National Accounts are utilized satisfying relevant Eurostat's Regulation (No 1114/2010).

Base year

The index reference period was 2005=100 for the period between January 2006 and December 2015. From January 2016 and onwards, the base year is 2015=100.

Classification

Until December 2015, COICOP 4 classification was used for the calculation and the dissemination of the HICP. From January 2016 and onwards, CYPSTAT is adopting the ECOICOP classification satisfying relevant Eurostat's Regulation. In other words, the lowest level of detail for the classification used in CPI is COICOP 5-digits.

Further information:

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