



CYPRUS IN FIGURES

2018 EDITION



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE OF CYPRUS

CYPRUS IN FIGURES (2018 edition)

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Postal Address:

Michalakis Karaolis Str.
CY-1444 Nicosia
Cyprus

Telephone: +357-22602129

Telefax: +357-22661313

E-mail: enquiries@cystat.mof.gov.cy

Website: www.cystat.gov.cy

Twitter: @CYSTAT_EN

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NOTES

- Data refer to the government controlled area only, unless otherwise stated.
- Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.
- Data are the latest available as at mid October 2018.
- Data presented on p.38-41 were extracted from EUROSTAT databases (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) on 12 November 2018.

SYMBOLS USED

p	= provisional data
r	= revised data
...	= data not available
0	= zero or less than half of the unit
%	= percent
€	= euro
000's	= thousands
mn	= million
m²	= square metre
Km	= kilometre
sq km	= square kilometre
KWh	= kilowatt hour
Kgoe	= kilogram of oil equivalent
m³	= cubic metre
b	= break in series
s	= secondary confidential data
n.e.c.	= not elsewhere classified

Cyprus is a small island of 9.253 sq km (3.572 sq miles), extending 240 km (149 miles) from east to west and 100 km (62 miles) from north to south. It is strategically situated in the far eastern end of the Mediterranean (33° E, 35° N), at the crossroads of Europe, Africa and Asia, and in close proximity to the busy trade routes linking Europe with the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Far East.

Cyprus has a Mediterranean climate: hot dry summers from June to September and mild, wet winters from November to March, which are separated by short Autumn and Spring seasons of rapid change in weather patterns in October, April and May. Sunshine is abundant during the whole year, particularly from April to September when the daily average exceeds eleven hours. There are two mountain ranges on the island: the Pentadaktylos range which runs along almost the entire northern coast, and the Troodos massif in the central and south-western parts of the island which culminates in the peak of Mount Olympus, 1.953 m. above sea level. Cyprus' coastal line is indented and rocky in the north with long sandy beaches in the south. Between the two ranges lies the fertile plain of Messaoria.

Cyprus became politically independent from British rule in 1960. The Turkish invasion, launched on 20 July 1974, resulted in the occupation of 35,2% of the island's territory and about 200.000 Greek Cypriots were displaced.

On 1 May 2004 the Republic of Cyprus became a full member of the EU and in January 2008 Cyprus joined the Eurozone. Accession to the EU was a natural choice for Cyprus, dictated by its culture, civilisation, history, its European outlook and adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice. Since its accession to the EU, Cyprus has undergone significant structural reforms that have transformed its economic landscape. Trade and interest rates have been liberalised, while price controls and investment restrictions have been lifted. Private financing has been introduced for the construction and operation of major infrastructure projects and monopolies have been abolished.

The new political context created by the accession to the EU is also expected to impact positively on the efforts to reach a comprehensive settlement to the division of Cyprus that will reunite its people and reintegrate its economy.

Date of Independence: 16 August 1960.

Government and Administration: Under the 1960 Constitution, executive power is vested in a President elected for a five-year term of office by universal suffrage and exercised through a council of Ministers appointed by him. The House of Representatives is the legislative organ of the Republic. The administration of justice is exercised by the Judiciary which is a separate and independent body.

Flag: White with a copper-coloured outline of the island with two green olive branches beneath.

Official languages: Greek and Turkish.

Capital: Lefkosia (Nicosia), with a population of 246,9 thousand (comprises the population of the urban areas of Lefkosia district, end of 2017).

Other towns: Lemesos, Larnaka, Pafos, Ammochostos and Kerynia (Ammochostos urban and Kerynia are under Turkish military occupation).

Currency: Euro (€), divided into 100 cent (as of January 2008).

Time: GMT+2

Weights and measures: The metric system.

International membership: European Union, United Nations, Council of Europe, Commonwealth, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

Mean temperatures for 2017 in °C

	Lefkosia- Athalassa		Lemesos- Publ. Garden		Larnaka- Airport		Pafos- Airport		Prodromos	
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min
Jan.	14,7	4,0	16,8	7,8	16,0	6,0	16,5	7,3	4,6	-1,8
Feb.	16,5	5,1	18,6	8,2	17,2	6,8	17,9	7,1	7,7	-0,5
Mar.	20,5	8,7	20,9	11,1	20,4	9,6	19,9	9,8	10,7	2,7
Apr.	24,7	11,5	23,6	14,0	22,9	12,7	22,6	12,3	16,4	6,2
May	29,3	15,6	27,4	17,2	26,9	16,2	25,3	15,0	23,6	12,3
Jun.	34,9	20,3	31,6	20,8	30,7	20,0	28,5	18,4	29,0	17,1
Jul.	39,3	24,5	35,0	24,1	34,6	23,6	32,1	21,6	31,3	19,1
Aug.	37,2	22,8	34,1	24,0	33,3	23,2	31,8	22,3	29,1	17,1
Sep.	35,3	20,1	32,3	22,4	31,6	21,4	30,0	20,1	27,4	15,6
Oct.	29,7	15,5	28,5	18,3	28,0	17,2	26,7	17,3	19,4	9,5
Nov.	23,5	10,7	23,7	14,0	23,1	13,3	22,5	13,3	13,3	4,9
Dec.	20,4	7,9	21,3	11,5	20,1	10,5	20,2	10,8	12,3	3,5
Mean	27,2	13,9	26,2	16,1	25,4	15,0	24,5	14,6	18,7	8,8

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures from 21 reference stations were as follows:

	Mean daily maximum (°C)			Mean daily minimum (°C)		
	Actual [2017]	Normal 1981-2010	Differ- ence	Actual [2017]	Normal 1981-2010	Differ- ence
Jan.	13,7	14,2	-0,5	4,3	5,7	-1,4
Feb.	15,7	14,5	1,2	5,0	5,5	-0,5
Mar.	18,6	17,3	1,3	8,0	7,1	0,9
Apr.	22,4	21,5	0,9	10,7	10,3	0,4
May	26,3	25,8	0,5	14,4	14,1	0,3
Jun.	30,9	29,9	0,9	18,5	18,0	0,6
Jul.	35,1	32,6	2,5	22,4	20,7	1,6
Aug.	33,0	32,7	0,3	21,1	20,8	0,3
Sep.	31,5	30,1	1,4	19,1	18,2	1,0
Oct.	26,3	26,1	0,2	14,7	14,9	-0,2
Nov.	20,9	20,4	0,5	10,6	10,5	0,1
Dec.	18,5	16,1	2,4	8,2	7,3	0,9
Annual	24,4	23,4	1,0	13,1	12,8	0,3

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Population end of year (000's)				
Total	847,0	848,3	854,8	864,2
Males	411,8	412,7	416,7	421,5
Females	435,2	435,6	438,1	442,7

Population distribution by age (%)

0-14 years	16,4	16,4	16,3	16,2
15-64 years	69,0	68,5	68,1	67,9
65 years and over	14,6	15,1	15,6	15,9

Dependency ratios (%)

[0-14] / [15-64]	23,9	24,0	23,9	23,9
[65+] / [15-64]	21,2	22,1	22,9	23,4
$\frac{[-14]+[65+]}{[15-64]}$	45,0	46,1	46,8	47,3

Share of urban population (%)

	67,2	67,2	67,5	67,5
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Population distribution by district (000's)

Lefkosia	329,5	330,0	332,2	335,9
Ammochostos	46,8	46,9	47,0	47,5
Larnaka	144,0	144,2	144,9	146,5
Lemesos	236,6	237,0	239,4	242,0
Pafos	90,1	90,2	91,3	92,3

Households (000's)

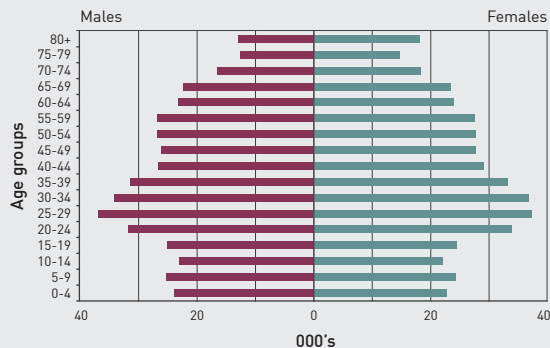
	313,1	313,0	316,7	324,0
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Household distribution by district (000's)

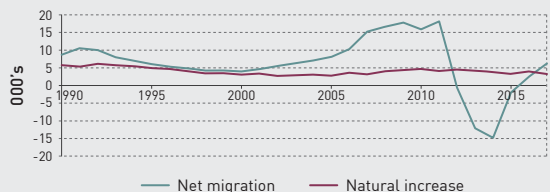
Lefkosia	123,2	123,2	124,3	127,1
Ammochostos	16,5	16,5	16,9	17,3
Larnaka	51,7	51,6	52,0	53,2
Lemesos	87,7	87,7	88,6	90,7
Pafos	34,0	34,0	34,9	35,7

Average household size

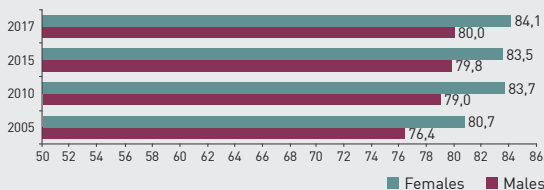
	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7
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Population distribution by age and sex, 2017

Population change

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Annual mid-year population growth rate (%)	-1,0	-1,2	0,8	1,2
Natural increase rate (per 1.000 population)	4,5 ^f	4,0	4,7	3,7
Net migration (number)	-14.826 ^f	-2.000	2.499	6.201



Life expectancy at birth¹ (years)

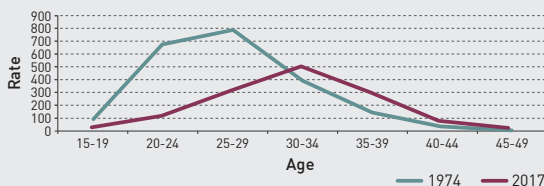


¹ As from 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Fertility				
Live births (number)	9.258	9.170	9.455	9.229
Crude birth rate (per 1.000 population)	10,9	10,9	11,1	10,7
Total fertility rate	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,3
Mortality				
Deaths (number)	5.424 ^f	5.859	5.471	5.996
Crude death rate (per 1.000 population)	6,4 ^f	6,9	6,4	7,0
Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)	2,1 ^f	2,7	2,6	1,3
Marriages and divorces				
Marriages	12.404	13.006	13.558	13.062
of which marriages of residents of Cyprus ¹	5.378	6.092	6.375	5.882
Divorces	1.884	1.807	1.948	1.932

¹ May also include a small number of ecclesiastical marriages of non-residents of Cyprus which could not be disaggregated.

Age-specific fertility rates



	2014	2015	2016	2017
Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate by gender				
Total	27,4	28,9	27,7	25,2
Males	26,0	28,1	26,6	24,0
Females	28,8	29,8	28,7	26,4

Risk-of-poverty rate by gender

Total	14,4	16,2	16,1	15,7
Males	13,1	15,3	15,0	14,6
Females	15,6	17,2	17,2	16,8

Percentage of population which cannot afford to pay at least 4 out of the 9 material deprivation items (severe material deprivation) by gender

Total	15,3	15,4	13,6	11,5
Males	15,6	15,9	14,0	11,7
Females	15,1	15,0	13,3	11,4

Percentage population living in households with very low work intensity (ages 0-59) by gender

Total	9,7	10,9	10,6	9,4
Males	8,9	10,3	9,9	8,6
Females	10,5	11,4	11,2	10,1

Percentage of population in arrears with mortgage or rent, or utility bills or hire purchase due to financial difficulties

	34,2	31,6	26,6	24,8
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Gini coefficient¹	34,8	33,6	32,1	30,8
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¹ Measure of (income) inequality or concentration. If incomes were equally distributed, the Gini coefficient would be 0. At the other extreme, if the richest unit received all income the Gini coefficient would be 100. An increase in the Gini coefficient thus represents an increase in inequality

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Police statistics				
Serious offences reported to the police (true cases)	6.833	5.915	5.215	5.253 ^P
Volume of crime (true cases of serious offences per 100.000 population)	801	702	614	611 ^P
Total number of offenders (natural persons)¹				
Involvement in the commission of serious offences only	4.359	4.859	5.040	5.030 ^P
Per 100.000 population aged 14 years and over ²	603	677	699	690 ^P
Judicial statistics				
Convictions by major offence category				
Against public order	603	585	535	428 ^P
Against property	5.159	4.167	3.900	2.942 ^P
Against the person	643	571	683	556 ^P
Sexual	30	33	46	20 ^P
Motoring	36.068	22.835	20.445	25.019 ^P
Persons convicted by the courts (number)	68.708	54.095	45.324	43.357 ^P
by age:				
Adults	68.433	53.791	45.049	43.006 ^P
Juveniles	275	304	275	351 ^P
by gender:				
Males	54.951	43.271	36.688	34.649 ^P
Females	13.757	10.824	8.636	8.708 ^P
Prison statistics				
Admissions	1.141	946	759	727
Releases	1.147	934	735	734
Prison population on 1st September	537	596	668	625
Number of prisoners per 100.000 population	63	71	79	73 ^P

¹ An offender who is involved in a serious offence more than once (on separate occasions) in one year, is counted as two or more persons (i.e. he or she is counted as a different offender in each separate case).

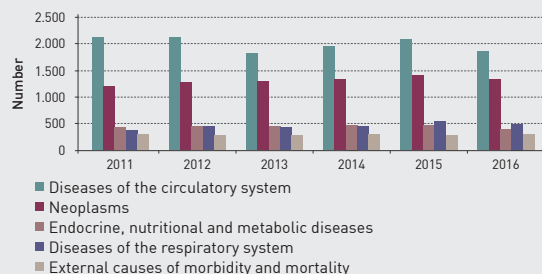
² The index was calculated using the total population aged 14 and over, since the age of criminal responsibility is 14 years, according to the country's legal framework.

	2013	2014	2015	2016
Persons per:				
Doctor	313	295	276	264
Dentist	1.040	1.019	972	966
Nurse	211	204	192	192
Hospital bed	293	293	291	291
Hospital beds:				
per nurse	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7
number ¹	2.938	2.912	2.895	2.918
General hospitals²				
Bed occupancy rate (%)	75,5	77,4	74,7	73,1
Average length of patients stay (days)	4,7	4,8	4,7	4,7
In-patients (number of discharges)	78.670	78.573	78.988	78.486
Health personnel (number)				
Medical	2.777	2.907	3.057	3.220
Dentist	829	837	867	880
Nursing	4.219	4.304	4.517	4.567
Total expenditure on health services (€mn)				
Public sector	1.277,6	1.220,1	1.231,8	1.280,9 ^P
Private sector	590,9	536,5	523,7	543,0 ^P
as % of G.D.P.	7,0	6,9	6,9	6,9 ^P

¹ Beds of Dialysis Unit, Casualty, Thalassaemia and Angiographic Depts are excluded.

² Public sector.

5 main causes of death



2013/14 2014/15 2015/16 2016/17

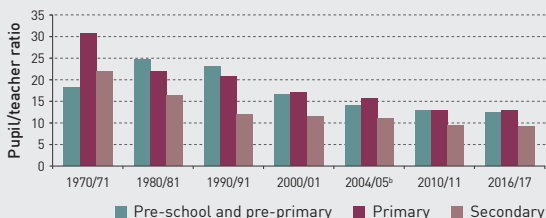
Gross enrolment ratios (%)

Primary	99	99	98	99
Secondary	99	100	99	100
Tertiary in Cyprus	50	56	62	68

Pupil/teacher ratios by level of education

Pre-school and pre-primary	12,9	12,8	12,8	12,7
Primary	12,7	12,8	12,8	13,0
Secondary	10,1	10,2	9,3	9,2

Pupil/teacher ratios



	Age group	Males	Females	Total
Participation in education and training ¹ , 2016 ^p	25-34	67,9	48,7	57,9
	35-49	62,8	44,9	53,3
	50-64	39,8	27,5	33,5
	Total	56,6	40,4	48,1

¹ Figures obtained from the Adult Education Survey 2016.

	2013	2014	2015	2016 ^p
Public expenditure on education (€mn)	1.188,4	1.142,2	1.150,0	1.182,7
as % of G.D.P.	6,6	6,5	6,5	6,4
as % of Government Budget	15,8	13,4	16,1	16,8

2014 2015 2016 2017

Educational attainment for persons aged 20 years and over (%)

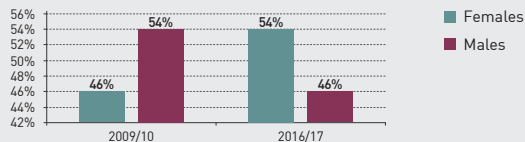
Not attended/completed primary	6	6	5	4
Primary	14	14	14	14
Secondary	45	45	45	46
Tertiary	35	35	36	36

2013/14 2014/15 2015/16 2016/17

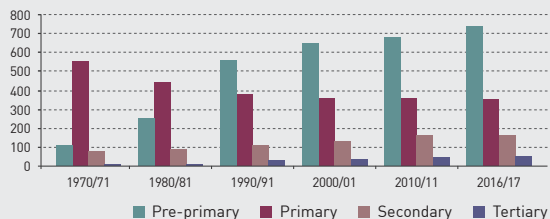
Share of foreign students studying in tertiary education in Cyprus as % of all students (%)

	29,1	35,5	43,6	50,3
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Tertiary level students in Cyprus by sex



Number of schools by level of education



	1980	1992	2001	2011
Literacy rates at census years (%) ²				
Total	93	94	97	99
Males	98	98	99	99
Females	88	90	95	98

² Persons aged 15 and over.

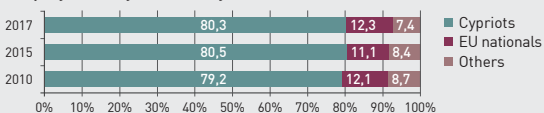
EMPLOYMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force (000's)	432,3	421,0	417,1	426,8
as % of the total household population	52,8	51,7	50,9	51,3
Employed (000's)	362,7	358,2	363,1	379,6
Males (%)	51,0	51,3	51,9	52,1
Females (%)	49,0	48,7	48,1	47,9
Part-time employment (%)	14,1	13,8	14,3	13,0
Self-employed (%)	17,9	14,9	14,3	87,0

by economic activity (%)

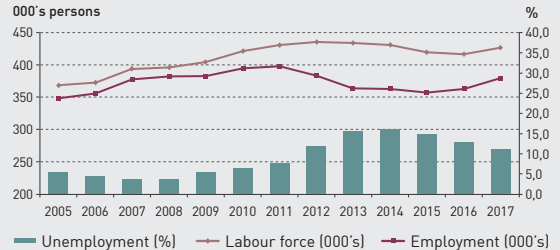
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,4	4,0	3,6	2,5
Mining and quarrying	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,1
Manufacturing	8,2	7,8	7,2	7,2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0,7	0,7	0,9	0,9
Construction	7,0	7,1	8,3	8,2
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	17,6	18,7	17,9	18,2
Transportation and storage	3,9	4,0	4,3	4,5
Accommodation and food service activities	7,8	8,2	9,0	9,1
Information and communication	2,6	2,6	2,7	2,8
Financial and insurance activities	5,7	4,8	5,3	5,5
Real estate activities	0,4	0,4	0,7	0,9
Professional scientific and technical activities	7,1	7,1	6,9	7,1
Administrative and support service activities	2,5	2,8	2,7	2,6
Public administration and defence compulsory social security	7,3	8,1	8,2	8,2
Education	9,0	8,0	7,7	7,2
Human health and social work activities	4,9	5,1	5,4	5,6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,4	1,6	1,8	1,8
Other service activities	2,8	2,9	3,0	3,2
Activities of households as employers	5,6	5,0	3,4	3,4
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3

Employment by nationality (% distribution)



UNEMPLOYMENT - EARNINGS

Labour force, employment and rate of unemployment

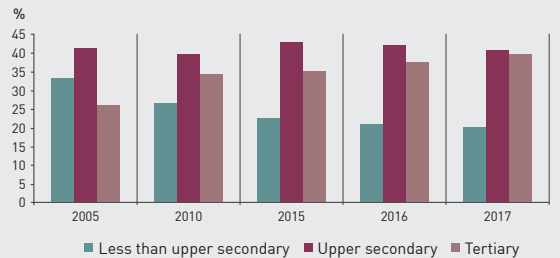


	2014	2015	2016	2017
Unemployed (000's)	69,5	62,8	54,0	47,2
Unemployment rate (%)	16,1	14,9	12,9	11,1
Males	17,0	15,0	12,6	10,9
Females	15,1	14,8	13,3	11,3
Young (15-24)	36,0	32,8	29,1	24,7
Long-term unemployment	7,7	6,8	5,8	4,5

Growth in earnings (%)

in money terms	-2,7	-0,5	-0,2	0,7
in real terms	-1,3	1,6	1,2	0,2

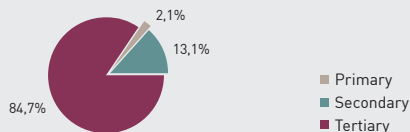
Unemployed by level of education



G.D.P. BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

At current market prices	[€mn]			
	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	321,5	327,8	356,0	360,1
Mining and quarrying	9,8	24,7	17,8	20,9
Manufacturing	718,1	755,0	844,2	927,7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	229,3	261,5	265,5	310,3
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	131,1	128,1	135,9	156,4
Construction	561,5	558,7	643,6	818,7
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.680,3	1.682,7	1.745,2	1.864,9
Transportation and storage	1.177,3	1.160,5	1.165,9	1.235,8
Accommodation and food service activities	993,9	1.004,7	1.137,3	1.243,1
Information and communication	726,6	730,6	783,5	805,4
Financial and insurance activities	1.887,9	1.993,5	1.979,3	1.887,5
Real estate activities	1.613,2	1.577,2	1.650,4	1.693,3
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.224,3	1.256,0	1.323,0	1.382,8
Administrative and support service activities	256,2	264,7	280,7	293,4
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	1.511,4	1.472,1	1.459,0	1.509,0
Education	1.069,2	1.056,9	1.061,0	1.096,1
Human health and social work activities	648,2	650,6	661,1	683,0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	255,6	258,3	267,5	274,2
Other service activities	257,1	257,4	263,5	270,0
Activities of households as employers	172,9	165,2	159,6	163,4
Total gross value added	15.445,4	15.586,0	16.199,7	16.995,8
Plus: Taxes on products	2.245,6	2.240,9	2.394,0	2.631,8
Less: Subsidies on products	81,0	80,9	103,5	56,7
G.D.P. at current market prices	17.610,0	17.746,0	18.490,2	19.570,9
% annual change at: current prices	-2,9	0,8	4,2	5,8
volume measures	-1,3	2,0	4,8	4,2

Distribution of GDP by sector (%), 2017

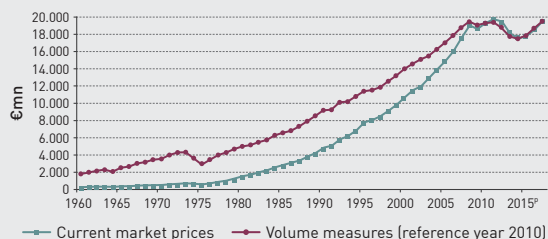


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G.D.P. BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE

At current market prices	[€mn]			
	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
Government final consumption	2.893,9	2.863,3	2.829,3	2.968,4
Private final consumption	12.235,0	12.327,4	12.698,8	13.331,2
Gross fixed capital formation	2.052,4	2.302,7	3.264,0	4.094,5
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	117,7	217,5	-190,4	-133,8
Exports of goods and services	10.925,6	11.448,1	11.932,4	12.726,2
Less: Imports of goods and services	10.614,6	11.412,9	12.044,0	13.415,6
G.D.P. at market prices	17.610,0	17.746,0	18.490,2	19.570,9
Relationship with other national accounts aggregates				
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-597,7	224,1	-373,8	-533,7
G.N.I. at market prices	17.012,3	17.970,1	18.116,4	19.037,2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.369,8	2.393,5	2.426,7	2.451,7
National income	14.642,5	15.576,6	15.689,7	16.585,6

Gross domestic product



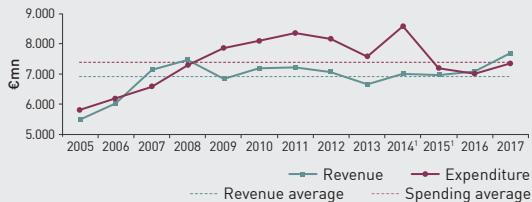
	[€]			
	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
Per capita G.N.I. at current market prices	19.956	21.200	21.274	22.149
% annual change at: current prices	-1,0	6,2	0,4	4,1
volume measures	-2,1	5,6	0,8	5,1
Per capita final private consumption expenditure	14.352	14.543	14.912	15.510

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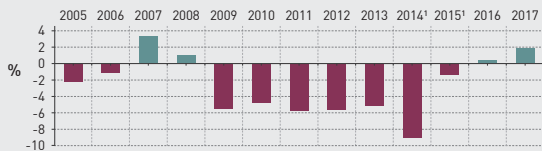
MAIN AGGREGATES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(€mn)	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total general government revenue	7.014,2	6.976,3	7.086,0	7.688,4
Total current resources	6.883,9	6.875,8	7.043,2	7.599,2
Capital transfers, received	130,3	100,5	42,8	89,2
Total general government expenditure	8.591,6 ¹	7.212,5 ¹	7.027,1	7.344,2
Total current expenditure	6.466,4	6.494,9	6.452,7	6.705,1
Gross capital formation	362,1	389,9	484,6	548,7
Other capital expenditure, net	1.763,1 ¹	327,7 ¹	89,8	90,4
Fiscal deficit/surplus	-1.577,4 ¹	-236,2 ¹	58,9	344,2
General government gross debt	19.013,8	19.164,0	19.509,2	18.814,1
Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.	-9,0 ¹	-1,3 ¹	0,3	1,8
General government gross debt as % of G.D.P.	108,0	108,0	105,5	96,1

Revenue and expenditure of general government sector



Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.



¹ Including the equity injection to restore the capital base of the Cooperative Central Bank (€1.500,0 mn in 2014 and €175,0 mn in 2015).

Note: General Government accounts are harmonised with ESA 2010 concepts and definitions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

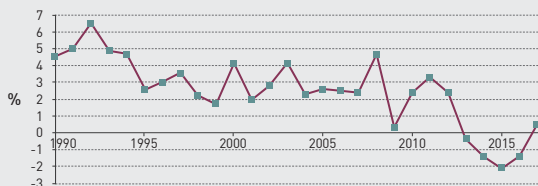
(€mn)	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
Current account	-760,6	-259,4	-934,6	-1.642,5
Goods	-2.811,6	-2.970,3	-3.885,6	-4.756,2
General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-3.051,7	-3.153,7	-4.031,1	-4.885,6
Net exports of goods under merchandising	240,1	183,4	145,5	129,4
Non-monetary gold	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Services	3.172,3	3.113,0	3.774,1	4.066,4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	19,3	-2,6	-9,8	52,3
Maintenance and repair services n.e.c	-4,8	-31,2	-16,4	-3,0
Transport	934,3	858,5	836,4	790,1
Travel	1.143,0	1.273,7	1.500,5	1.601,6
Construction services	14,5	13,0	10,5	6,1
Insurance and pension services	-112,0	-79,1	-63,5	-33,0
Financial services	1.510,0	1.398,3	1.298,1	1.340,2
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c	-65,3	-148,6	-101,5	-108,5
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	235,2	356,3	650,5	849,3
Other business services	-437,8	-422,7	-250,6	-359,0
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-75,9	-107,4	-101,8	-101,0
Government goods and services n.e.c	11,7	4,7	21,5	31,4
Services not allocated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary income	-637,2	108,5	-374,0	-533,8
Secondary income	-484,1	-510,6	-449,1	-418,9
Capital account	147,0	49,5	36,6	103,3
Financial account	-1.250,7	-283,5	-866,0	-1.098,5
Net errors and omissions	-637,1	-73,6	31,9	440,8

MONEY AND BANKING

Exchange rates	2014	2015	2016	2017
Average middle rates (foreign currency per EURO)				
Pound sterling	0,8061	0,7258	0,8195	0,8767
US dollar	1,3285	1,1095	1,1069	1,1297
Swiss franc	1,2146	1,0679	1,0902	1,1117

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Rate of inflation (%)	-1,4	-2,1	-1,4	0,5
Consumer price index (2005=100)				
General index	117,27	114,81	113,17	113,77
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128,18	128,11	127,78	127,40
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	136,29	138,80	140,62	137,52
Clothing and footwear	90,36	90,11	90,40	89,89
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	134,01	121,94	115,67	121,62
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	103,60	102,99	101,99	100,19
Health	123,06	123,55	124,85	125,88
Transport	112,97	107,46	102,18	103,65
Communications	103,58	103,92	103,21	101,40
Recreation and culture	106,96	105,54	104,53	104,43
Education	128,65	127,27	127,78	128,65
Restaurants and hotels	125,41	125,70	126,14	127,17
Miscellaneous goods and services	111,75	111,27	111,09	110,13
Industrial output prices index (2015=100)	105,4	100,0	95,8	99,0
Local market	106,1	100,0	95,3	98,9
Export market	99,6	100,0	97,8	99,5
Price index of agricultural production (2010=100)	96,8	94,8	95,8	94,4

Rate of inflation



	2014	2015	2016	2017
General index (2005=100)	119,66	117,81	116,37	117,16
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132,36	132,32	132,29	131,94
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	131,56	133,53	134,60	131,52
Clothing and footwear	89,80	88,95	89,51	88,85
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	137,75	125,62	117,33	124,36
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	101,62	101,09	100,38	98,58
Health	122,68	122,89	124,28	125,32
Transport	121,97	116,28	107,59	110,28
Communications	103,19	103,42	102,70	100,98
Recreation and culture	105,15	103,29	102,63	102,14
Education	127,96	126,70	127,20	128,06
Restaurants and hotels	122,12	121,42	121,92	124,53
Miscellaneous goods and services	116,35	115,65	115,52	115,06

	2014/13	2015/14	2016/15	2017/16
Annual change (%)	-0,3	-1,6	-1,2	0,7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	-1,0	0,0	0,0	-0,3
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	2,0	1,5	0,8	-2,3
Clothing and footwear	2,6	-0,9	0,6	-0,7
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-5,0	-8,8	-6,6	6,0
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-1,8	-0,5	-0,7	-1,8
Health	-1,1	0,2	1,1	0,8
Transport	1,4	-4,7	-7,5	2,5
Communications	1,4	0,2	-0,7	-1,7
Recreation and culture	-1,4	-1,8	-0,6	-0,5
Education	-3,4	-1,0	0,4	0,7
Restaurants and hotels	1,9	-0,6	0,4	2,1
Miscellaneous goods and services	-1,0	-0,6	-0,1	-0,4

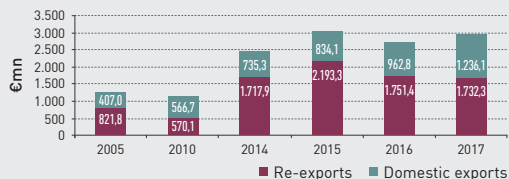
Main partner countries	2014		2015	
	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches
All countries	6.070,4	2.453,2	6.434,7	3.027,3
EU countries¹	3.877,1	1.071,7	4.026,6	1.209,2
Belgium	197,7	11,1	147,6	8,6
France	297,2	10,3	188,5	13,6
Germany	455,0	54,4	438,4	80,6
Greece	1.221,9	223,6	1.304,0	200,2
Italy	365,8	27,6	427,1	38,4
Netherlands	336,6	329,8	326,9	120,6
Spain	278,6	10,2	192,5	11,5
Sweden	38,9	21,4	37,5	20,7
United Kingdom	374,9	210,7	540,6	127,7
Non-EU countries	2.190,9	1.118,9	2.381,7	1.587,8
China	595,9	39,3	344,4	38,7
Egypt	28,3	34,8	20,6	68,9
India	74,5	23,1	64,5	22,6
Israel	487,4	77,3	279,2	101,7
Japan	44,8	20,7	75,6	1,2
Korea (South)	15,2	5,9	22,1	12,4
Lebanon	10,8	34,1	10,5	60,5
Libya	0,0	7,2	0,0	3,4
Marshall Islands	4,5	226,3	92,6	199,5
Norway	47,8	5,5	101,0	46,2
Russia	32,6	37,6	120,9	21,0
Singapore	9,6	116,5	14,0	163,9
Switzerland	43,5	17,1	36,7	24,4
United Arab Emirates	14,1	40,1	16,9	49,0
United States	72,6	47,5	55,2	36,3
Virgin Islands (British)	11,8	4,6	6,3	35,2
Countries and territories not specified	2,4	23,1	26,4	19,0
Stores and provisions	0,0	239,5	0,0	211,3

¹ EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

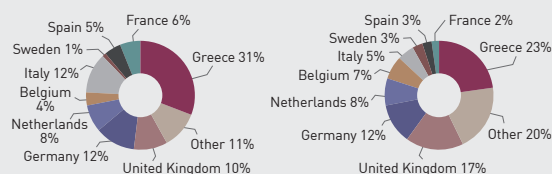
Main partner countries	2016		2017	
	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches
All countries	7.117,5	2.714,2	8.216,2	2.968,4
EU countries¹	4.684,5	1.200,2	4.938,9	982,6
Belgium	209,5	11,0	203,1	65,2
France	284,2	25,0	305,7	17,7
Germany	1.184,2	42,2	568,8	121,4
Greece	1.275,1	274,8	1.551,5	229,0
Italy	403,9	17,8	606,7	49,6
Netherlands	234,1	32,6	409,3	78,7
Spain	206,3	11,3	227,7	24,8
Sweden	33,4	188,0	33,3	33,8
United Kingdom	389,4	322,4	503,1	168,2
Non-EU countries	2.290,4	1.265,3	3.011,4	1.633,4
China	547,1	43,1	587,7	62,1
Egypt	27,3	45,4	48,9	63,1
India	58,2	28,8	73,1	19,2
Israel	232,9	103,8	330,2	69,3
Japan	67,5	0,6	69,1	0,9
Korea (South)	314,6	5,6	563,9	9,9
Lebanon	11,0	36,3	11,5	45,0
Libya	6,4	131,0	5,2	266,6
Marshall Islands	60,7	81,3	53,4	132,0
Norway	44,9	1,8	96,7	193,0
Russia	76,8	36,6	141,1	54,0
Singapore	19,4	37,8	23,7	103,8
Switzerland	42,3	37,2	43,6	40,3
United Arab Emirates	62,5	42,1	31,2	49,1
United States	144,7	61,1	81,5	44,9
Virgin Islands (British)	22,8	28,7	103,6	7,1
Countries and territories not specified	142,6	48,4	265,9	109,1
Stores and provisions	0,0	200,4	0,0	243,4

¹ EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

Total exports/dispatches



Arrivals from and dispatches to EU countries, 2017



IMPORTS/ARRIVALS

	(€mn)			
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total imports/arrivals	6.070,4	6.434,7	7.117,5	8.216,2
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	30,0	30,1	27,3	25,4
Intermediate inputs	19,4	18,9	18,0	18,2
Capital goods	8,1	5,6	4,7	5,4
Transport equipment	21,6	27,8	34,6	32,7
Fuels and lubricants	20,8	17,4	14,9	17,7
Unclassified	0,1	0,2	0,5	0,6
Imports/arrivals destined for home use	5.817,3	5.908,4	6.460,3	7.305,9
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	29,6	30,8	28,2	26,7
Intermediate inputs	19,8	19,8	19,4	19,6
Capital goods	5,0	5,2	4,9	5,2
Transport equipment	25,5	29,9	37,1	35,8
Fuels and lubricants	20,0	14,0	10,0	12,0
Unclassified	0,1	0,2	0,5	0,7

EXPORTS/DISPATCHES

	(€mn)			
	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total exports/dispatches	2.453,2	3.027,3	2.714,2	2.968,4
Exports/dispatches of:				
foreign produced goods ¹	1.717,9	2.193,3	1.751,4	1.732,3
domestically produced goods	735,3	834,1	962,8	1.236,1
Domestic exports/dispatches, excluding stores and provisions²	731,2	824,6	953,5	1.226,6
Category (%)				
Agricultural products	13,4	10,8	10,8	8,1
Minerals	0,8	0,6	0,5	0,4
Industrial products of				
agricultural origin	18,9	19,6	20,3	18,7
mineral origin	3,6	14,1	26,7	36,0
manufacturing origin	62,9	54,7	41,1	35,6
Unclassified	0,4	0,2	0,7	1,3

¹ Exports/dispatches of foreign produced goods correspond to re-exports.

² Stores and provisions denote exports to ships and aircrafts.

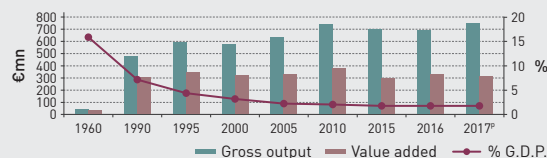
AGRICULTURE

	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
Production index (2010=100)	92,9	99,5	97,6	107,5
Gross output at current market prices (€mn)				
Crop production	666,1	698,1	692,3	751,1
Livestock production	209,1	244,9	202,2	220,9
Other	341,5	337,4	354,2	392,4
Other	115,6	115,7	143,4	137,7
Agricultural land (1.000 hectares)				
Temporary crop	126,3	140,1	126,2	139,2
Permanent crops	67,8	82,3	70,4	77,6
Fallow land	27,0	26,4	26,4	26,0
Grazing land	12,1	16,6	11,5	17,5
Uncultivated and scrap	1,8	1,9	1,4	1,7
Uncultivated and scrap	17,6	13,0	16,5	16,5
Livestock (000's)				
Cattle	60,9	58,6	63,1	66,9
Sheep and lambs	322,4	296,9	304,2	321,5
Goats and kids	240,0	233,9	246,6	357,6
Pigs	342,1	358,1	352,6	350,0
Employment (000's)				
% of gainfully employed	17,4	15,8	18,3	16,4
% of gainfully employed	4,0	3,8	4,4	3,9
Production of main crops (000's tons)				
Cereals ¹	7,4	89,8	10,4	34,7
Potatoes	115,0	95,9	122,8	111,3
Grapes	20,1	21,7	17,6	22,8
Citrus fruit	106,5	117,0	94,1	84,4
Olives	17,3	13,4	10,1	10,4
Domestic exports of raw agricultural products (€mn)				
Potatoes	97,7	89,1	102,6	99,2
Potatoes	42,8	36,0	47,1	47,7
Citrus fruit	19,7	14,2	15,2	13,8
Grapes	0,8	0,5	0,3	0,4
Vegetables	5,9	5,4	3,9	4,0

Note: Data as of 2009 includes fishing.

¹ Data on cereals production as of 2015 includes triticale.

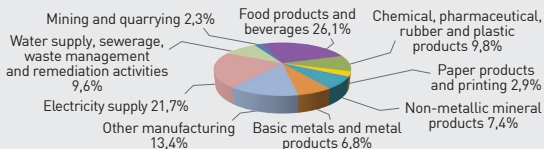
Gross output and value added in agriculture (at current market prices)



INDUSTRY

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production index (2015=100)	95,4	100,0	110,1	117,6
Employment (000's)	31,6	32,1	33,5	35,0 ^P
Production value (€mn)	3.694,5	3.599,4	3.691,7	4.105,2 ^P
Value added at current prices (€mn)	1.283,9	1.374,4	1.448,3	1.598,5 ^P
Industrial activity				
Mining and quarrying	24,8	28,9	19,4	37,3
Manufacturing	846,3	909,5	985,2	1.062,0
Food products and beverages	341,8	353,5	388,6	416,7
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	11,5	13,0	14,0	15,4
Wood and wood products	31,3	35,9	38,3	43,7
Paper products and printing	42,2	41,4	45,2	46,1
Chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products	125,1	138,0	150,4	157,3
Non-metallic mineral products	80,4	90,1	106,8	118,9
Basic metals and metal products	87,5	85,2	91,9	108,3
Electronic and electric products, machinery and transport equipment	52,7	64,2	46,6	48,1
Other manufacturing	73,7	88,3	103,4	107,4
Electricity supply	272,9	297,2	299,4	346,7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	140,0	138,8	144,2	152,6
Domestic exports (€mn)	575,8	622,5	640,1	722,3
Main export products				
Dairy products	95,1	110,5	138,7	166,6
Canned fruit, vegetables and juices	22,3	30,2	35,7	41,7
Pharmaceutical products and preparations	206,9	221,1	221,2	242,0
Plastic products	10,4	12,7	15,9	18,6
Cement and clinker	47,0	64,1	50,5	...
Cathodes of copper	16,0	11,0	8,1	6,9
Communication equipment	25,6	22,7	23,7	22,6
Recycled goods	43,6	33,9	31,2	40,7
Exports by country groupings (%)				
EU countries	49,0	40,7	44,2	46,8
Non-EU countries	51,0	59,1	55,8	53,2
Countries and territories not specified	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0

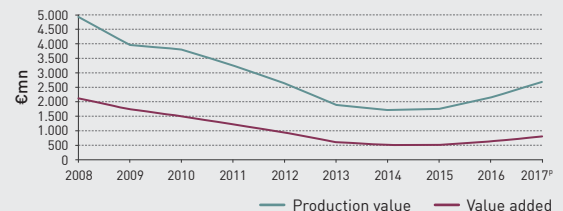
Structure of value added in industry, 2017



CONSTRUCTION

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Production value (€mn)	1.716,1	1.756,9	2.146,9	2.684,7 ^P
Value added at current prices (€mn)	506,5	509,5	629,0	805,2 ^P
New construction (€mn)	917,4	935,1	1.167,8	...
Residential buildings	387,6	457,7	592,9	...
Non-residential buildings	217,0	255,7	323,3	...
Civil engineering projects	312,8	221,7	251,6	...
Price index of construction materials (2015=100)	102,2	100,0	98,5	98,8
Labour cost index (2015=100)	98,4	100,0	100,2	100,2
Local sales of cement (000's tonnes)	453	463	582	...
Dwelling stock (000's)	444	446	449	...
New dwellings completed (number)	2.718	2.390	2.570	...
Average area per new dwelling completed (m²)	176	190	208	...
Average cost per m² of new dwellings completed in the private sector (€)	960	976	993	...
Building permits authorized				
Number of permits	4.933	5.014	5.354	5.728
Value of permits (€mn)	859	1.071	1.158	1.720
Area of permits (000's m²)	785	881	1.047	1.543
Number of dwelling units	2.855	3.197	3.649	4.939

Production value and value added in the construction sector

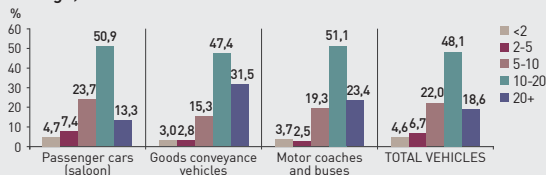


	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports of petroleum products (€mn)	1.264,8	1.117,7	1.062,5	1.428,4
as % of total imports	20,8	17,4	14,9	17,4
Sales of petroleum products (tonnes)	2.089.202	2.281.177	2.437.094	2.493.990
Unleaded motor gasoline	340.766	345.342	353.606	350.898
Kerosene	9.478	13.546	13.887	14.381
Aviation kerosene	232.793	256.534	280.476	300.868
Gasoil	533.079	554.792	640.678	799.301
Light fuel oil	16.669	16.312	19.467	20.475
Heavy fuel oil	908.007	1.040.842	1.074.074	951.421
Liquefied petroleum gases	48.410	53.809	54.906	56.646
Electricity production from combustible fuels (000's kWh)	4.034.250	4.134.838	4.463.418	4.569.154 ^P
Electricity production from renewable energy sources (000's kWh)	316.922	399.753	424.659	435.015 ^P
Solar photovoltaic	83.590	126.659	145.938	172.013
Wind	182.850	221.857	226.700	211.447
Biomass	50.482	51.237	52.021	51.555
Electricity consumption (000's kWh)	3.915.479	4.036.082	4.358.491	4.495.580
Domestic	1.407.656	1.475.972	1.567.312	1.641.033
Commercial	1.630.789	1.659.588	1.728.200	1.755.094
Industrial	656.097	685.864	819.693	856.422
Agriculture	135.680	129.447	155.638	156.453
Public lighting	85.257	85.211	87.648	86.578
Electricity consumption per capita (kWh)	4.589	4.787	5.129	5.226
Average price of electricity (€cents per kWh)	18,42	14,28	11,96	13,72
Heat production from renewable energy sources (TJ)	3.048	3.092	3.138	3.194 ^P
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe/€000's)				
Gross inland consumption/G.D.P.	127,4	127,4	130,6	...
Final energy consumption/G.D.P.	92,4	93,0	94,0	...
Final energy consumption per capita (kgoe)	1.894	1.968	2.069	...

	2013	2014	2015	2016
Emissions of greenhouse gases (000's tonnes of CO₂ equivalents)	7.308,7	7.700,4	7.760,7	8.856,2
Emissions of air pollutants (000's tonnes)				
Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	13,80	16,94	13,06	16,32
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x)	16,69	17,73	15,36	14,95
Carbon monoxide (CO)	14,84	14,83	14,20	14,58
Non-methane volatile organic compounds	9,22	8,75	9,03	9,26
Ammonia (NH ₃)	5,41	5,30	5,37	5,55
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀)	1,94	1,85	1,94	2,06
Municipal waste				
Waste generated (000's tonnes)	532,98	523,22	541,20	545,39
Waste generated per capita (kg)	618	613	642	642
Waste treated (000's tonnes)	512,22	498,85	512,33	520,88
of which:				
disposed to landfills	422,82	397,85	403,00	409,96
sorted for recycling	69,78	70,05	72,12	73,25
sorted for composting	7,95	17,78	25,16	20,90
used for energy recovery	0,00	4,45	0,00	0,00
Wastewater treatment				
Wastewater treated (mn m ³)	28,56	29,68	...	30,21
Wastewater reused (mn m ³)	27,59	28,67	...	29,18
of which:				
reused for irrigation	15,77	14,37	...	15,51
Sewage sludge production from wastewater treatment plants (000's tonnes)	6,12	6,16	6,70	7,41
Sources of water (million cubic metres)				
Fresh surface water abstraction	115,3	81,8	81,9	62,8
Fresh ground water abstraction	140,0	135,0	150,0	155,0
Desalinated water	10,7	32,8	37,5	62,9
Environmental protection expenditures in industry (€000's)	30.547	28.359	23.670	24.238
as % of G.D.P.	0,17	0,16	0,13	0,13

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Vehicles licensed	646.636	653.774	677.138	697.538
Passenger cars (saloon)	478.492	487.692	508.284	526.617
Private	463.546	472.237	489.248	504.960
Taxis	1.784	1.756	1.770	1.797
Rental cars	9.458	9.886	13.324	15.686
Learners' vehicles	621	636	641	625
Invalid carriages	3.083	3.177	3.301	3.549
Motor coaches and buses	2.581	2.712	2.842	2.991
Private	393	460	536	533
Public	2.188	2.252	2.306	2.458
Goods conveyance vehicles	104.446	103.836	106.304	107.745
Heavy	9.407	9.473	9.826	10.162
Light	93.381	92.726	94.673	95.705
Road tractors (units of trailers)	1.658	1.637	1.805	1.878
Mechanised cycles	40.970	39.282	39.242	39.398
Autocycles	23.451	22.673	23.276	23.910
Motor tricycles	1.603	1.305	1.244	1.168
Motorcycles	14.187	13.223	12.494	11.715
Rental motorcycles	1.729	2.081	2.228	2.605
Tractors	17.145	17.283	17.345	17.479
Agricultural	15.642	15.767	15.811	15.919
Non-agricultural	1.503	1.516	1.534	1.560
Other vehicles	3.002	2.969	3.121	3.308
Road rollers	152	163	176	200
Mobile motor cranes	74	71	69	80
Heavy locomotives	1.196	1.144	1.169	1.250
Other	1.580	1.591	1.707	1.778
Registration of motor vehicles	22.203	25.735	33.805	43.640
Persons per passenger saloon car (licensed)	1,78	1,73	1,67	1,63
Deaths in road accidents per 100.000 population	5,3	6,8	5,4	6,2
Aircraft landings	28.447	28.839	34.692	39.186
Ship arrivals	2.886	2.890	2.923	...

Percentage distribution of licensed vehicles by category and age, 2017



	2014	2015	2016	2017
Travelers (000's)				
Arrivals	3.827,9	3.937,8	4.590,9	5.218,4
Departures	3.829,2	3.924,4	4.569,7	5.197,0
Tourist arrivals (000's)	2.441,2	2.659,4	3.186,5	3.652,1
Main countries:				
United Kingdom	871,5	1.041,2	1.158,0	1.253,8
Germany	86,4	112,2	124,0	188,8
Greece	101,0	139,5	160,3	169,7
Switzerland (incl. Liechten.)	48,9	46,6	53,3	57,5
Netherlands	22,2	29,3	29,5	37,6
Nordic countries	217,9	200,3	210,4	247,3
Russia	636,8	524,9	781,6	824,5
Same-day visitors (000's)	147,2	120,9	99,6	98,0
Ports	135,4	108,0	85,0	77,0
Airports	11,8	12,9	14,6	21,0
Guestnights of tourists in tourist accommodation establishments (000's)	12.884	12.550	14.505	15.947
Revenue from tourism (€mn)	2.023	2.112	2.363	2.639
Capacity in tourist accommodation establishments (number of beds)	86.005	84.529	84.238	85.703
Return of residents from a trip abroad (000's)	1.208,8	1.118,9	1.267,9	1.407,2

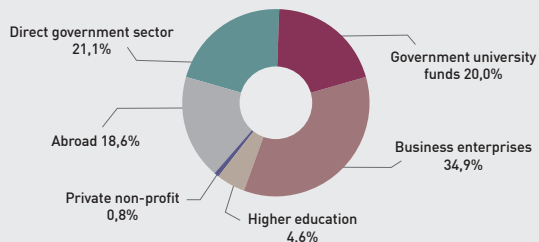
Arrivals of tourists and revenue



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

(€000's)	2013	2014	2015	2016
R&D expenditure	87.469	89.521	85.286	98.815
as % of G.D.P.	0,48	0,51	0,48	0,53
By sector of performance				
Government	12.318	12.351	11.075	10.469
Business enterprises	16.998	20.009	19.477	36.584
Higher education	47.132	43.634	42.576	39.337
Private non-profit	11.021	13.527	12.158	12.425
By field of science				
Natural sciences	34.294	39.328	36.310	37.707
Engineering and technology	21.330	19.304	19.082	30.120
Medical sciences	3.068	3.782	3.085	5.790
Agricultural sciences	7.709	7.183	6.745	5.701
Social sciences	14.040	13.305	13.029	13.298
Humanities	7.028	6.619	7.035	6.199
By source of funds				
Direct government sector	31.812	27.699	23.345	20.888
Government university funds	20.228	19.775	19.776	19.738
Business enterprises	13.795	16.965	17.096	34.518
Higher education	4.721	4.674	4.924	4.524
Private non-profit	503	514	540	739
Abroad	16.410	19.894	19.605	18.408

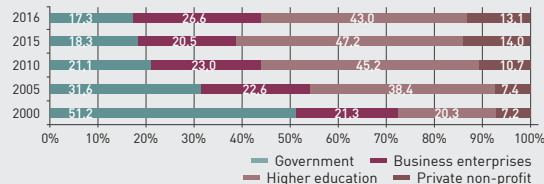
R&D expenditure by source of funds (%), 2016



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

	2013	2014	2015	2016
R&D personnel (head count)	2.997	2.958	2.921	3.091
R&D personnel (full-time equivalent)	1.247	1.284	1.246	1.356
By sector of performance				
Government	230	217	228	235
Business enterprises	252	267	256	361
Higher education	617	599	588	583
Private non-profit	148	201	174	177
By gender				
Men	733	748	737	806
Women	514	536	509	550
By occupation				
Researchers	889	902	856	898
Technicians	203	224	218	232
Other supporting staff	155	158	172	225
By level of qualification				
PhD degree holders	499	520	504	536
Post-graduate degree holders	348	363	336	361
University degree holders	209	225	219	239
Other post secondary diplomas	78	75	81	84
Secondary education graduates	95	90	97	121
Primary education graduates	18	12	9	15
By field of science				
Natural sciences	425	472	468	502
Engineering and technology	306	309	286	360
Medical sciences	50	57	54	60
Agricultural sciences	151	141	151	149
Social sciences	225	211	190	191
Humanities	90	94	97	94

R&D personnel by sector of performance (%)



2012 - 2014

Employment size class

10-49 50-249 250+ Total

Total

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	38,31	56,95	72,10	41,81
product and/or process innovation	30,28	47,98	60,47	33,55
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,03	8,97	11,63	8,26
no innovation activities	61,69	43,05	27,90	58,19

Industry

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	33,51	60,94	100,00	37,36
product and/or process innovation	26,34	54,69	85,71	30,21
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	7,17	6,25	14,29	7,15
no innovation activities	66,49	39,06	0,00	62,64

Services

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	41,24	55,35	66,67	44,32
product and/or process innovation	32,68	45,29	55,56	35,43
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,56	10,06	11,11	8,89
no innovation activities	58,76	44,65	33,33	55,68

2014 - 2016

Employment size class

10-49 50-249 250+ Total

Total

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	33,30	49,82	62,50	36,46
product and/or process innovation	25,95	42,75	57,50	29,21
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	7,35	7,07	5,00	7,25
no innovation activities	66,70	50,18	37,50	63,54

Industry

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	34,99	51,19	90,00	38,12
product and/or process innovation	29,48	46,43	70,00	32,47
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	5,51	4,76	20,00	5,65
no innovation activities	65,01	48,81	10,00	61,88

Services

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	32,36	49,19	53,33	35,58
product and/or process innovation	23,99	41,05	53,33	27,48
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,37	8,14	0,00	8,10
no innovation activities	67,64	50,81	46,67	64,42

2014 2015 2016 2017

Telecommunications (per 1.000 inhabitants)

Mobile subscriptions	1.311	1.310	1.326	1.362
Analogue telephone lines	370	367	360	181
ISDN lines	13	11	9	7

Access and use of internet

Subscriptions and broadband

Subscriptions to ISPs for internet access per 1.000 inhabitants	236	245	258	273
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Share of fixed broadband subscriptions >= 10 Mbps (in % of fixed broadband subscriptions)	16,4	43,3	41,2	58,4
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Households¹ (% on total number of households with at least one member 16-74 years old)

Internet access	68,6	71,2	74,4	79,4
Urban	70,8	73,8	76,6	82,9
Rural	63,9	65,6	69,4	72,0

Individuals¹ (% population aged 16-74)

Regular internet usage	65,3	70,0	74,1	79,5
Male	67,0	71,7	74,9	79,8
Female	63,8	68,4	73,3	79,2

Online interaction with public authorities	41,4	33,7	38,4	42,3
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Ordering goods or services online (in % of internet users)	37,3	31,4	37,9	38,8
--	------	------	------	------

Enterprises¹ (% on total enterprises 10+)

Fixed broadband connections	96,0	95,0	96,2	94,6
Enterprises with website	70,0	71,8	74,7	72,8

Education

Primary (per 100 pupils)

Computers	15,0	14,2	14,3	14,2
Computers connected to internet	14,5	13,8	14,0	13,8

Secondary (per 100 pupils)

Computers	29,8	30,6	33,9	33,9
Computers connected to internet	26,6	28,0	31,1	31,7

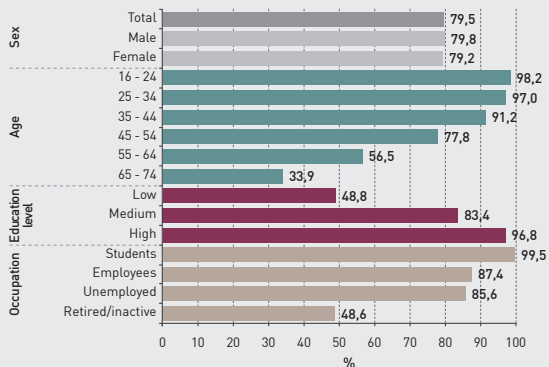
Tertiary (per 100 students)

Computers	17,3	16,1	15,4	18,6
Computers connected to internet	17,2	16,0	15,4	18,5

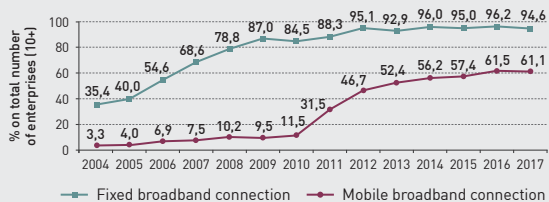
¹ Figures obtained from the ICT Usage Surveys in Households and Enterprises.

Internet users profile, 2017

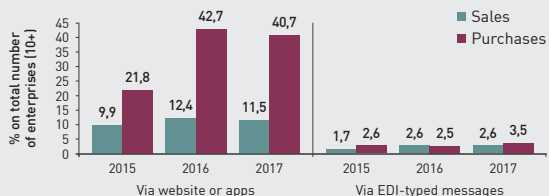
(frequent users, at least once a week)



Broadband connection to the internet



e-commerce, 2015-2017



Main indicators			
Country	Population	Natural population change	Share of EU population
	1.1.2018	2017	2018
	thousands	per 1.000 inhabitants	%
EU-28	512.648	2,3	100,0
Austria	8.822	5,6	1,7
Belgium	11.413	5,4	2,2
Bulgaria	7.050	-7,3	1,4
Croatia	4.105	-11,8	0,8
Cyprus	864	11,0	0,2
Czech Republic	10.610	2,9	2,1
Denmark	5.781	5,6	1,1
Estonia	1.319	2,7	0,3
Finland	5.513	1,8	1,1
France	67.222	3,5	13,1
Germany	82.850	4,0	16,2
Greece	10.739	-2,7	2,1
Hungary	9.778	-2,0	1,9
Ireland	4.838	11,2	0,9
Italy	60.484	-1,7	11,8
Latvia	1.934	-8,1	0,4
Lithuania	2.809	-13,8	0,5
Luxembourg	602	19,0	0,1
Malta	476	32,9	0,1
Netherlands	17.118	5,8	3,3
Poland	37.977	0,1	7,4
Portugal	10.291	-1,8	2,0
Romania	19.524	-6,2	3,8
Slovakia	5.443	1,4	1,1
Slovenia	2.067	0,5	0,4
Spain	46.659	2,8	9,1
Sweden	10.120	12,4	2,0
United Kingdom	66.238	6,5	12,9

Main indicators			
Country	Youth educational attainment	Lifelong learning	Public expenditure on education
	2017	2017	2015
	% ages 20-24	% ages 25-64	% of G.D.P.
EU-28	83,3	10,9	5,0
Austria	87,4	15,8	5,4
Belgium	85,7	8,5	6,4
Bulgaria	85,8	2,3	3,9
Croatia	96,3	2,3	...
Cyprus	89,8	6,9	6,4
Czech Republic	89,2	9,8	3,8
Denmark	74,5	26,8	...
Estonia	85,0	17,2	4,9 ¹
Finland	87,3	27,4	6,8
France	87,8	18,7	5,5
Germany	77,5	8,4	4,5
Greece	92,4	4,5	3,7
Hungary	84,3	6,2	4,3
Ireland	94,2	8,9	6,8
Italy	81,8	7,9	4,1
Latvia	87,3	7,5	5,3
Lithuania	91,3	5,9	4,1
Luxembourg	75,3	17,2	3,9
Malta	78,0	10,6	5,4
Netherlands	81,9	19,1	5,4
Poland	90,6	4,0	4,8
Portugal	78,5	9,8	4,8
Romania	79,8	1,1	2,7
Slovakia	88,9	3,4	4,6
Slovenia	91,2	12,0	4,6
Spain	71,7	9,9	4,2
Sweden	85,6	30,4	7,1
United Kingdom	85,6	14,3	5,7

¹ Reference year 2013.

Main indicators			
Country	Unemployment rate	Employment rate	Labour productivity per person employed
	2017	2017	2017
	% ages 15+	% ages 20-64	EE28=100
EU-28	7,6	72,2	100,0
Austria	5,5	68,5	116,8
Belgium	7,1	71,3	129,1
Bulgaria	6,2	78,5	46,7
Croatia	11,1	76,9	71,7
Cyprus	11,1	79,2	84,3
Czech Republic	2,9	78,7	80,4
Denmark	5,7	73,0	115,1
Estonia	5,8	57,8	74,7
Finland	8,6	65,5	108,7
France	9,4	70,6	115,1
Germany	3,8	63,6	106,0
Greece	21,5	62,3	81,1
Hungary	4,2	70,8	68,0
Ireland	6,7	74,8	189,2
Italy	11,2	76,0	106,6
Latvia	8,7	71,5	67,9
Lithuania	7,1	73,3	75,4
Luxembourg	5,6	73,0	160,2
Malta	4,0	78,0	95,8
Netherlands	4,9	75,4	110,9
Poland	4,9	70,9	75,8
Portugal	9,0	73,4	76,4
Romania	4,9	68,8	65,2
Slovakia	8,1	73,4	80,8
Slovenia	6,6	71,1	80,9
Spain	17,2	74,2	101,5
Sweden	6,7	81,8	112,1
United Kingdom	4,4	78,2	99,8

Main indicators		
Country	Individuals regularly using the internet	Enterprises ¹ with internet access
	2017	2017
	%	%
EU-28	81	97
Austria	85	100
Belgium	86	100
Bulgaria	62	95
Croatia	65	96
Cyprus	79	96
Czech Republic	81	98
Denmark	95	100
Estonia	86	95
Finland	92	100
France	83	100
Germany	87	97
Greece	67	87
Hungary	76	93
Ireland	79	96
Italy	69	98
Latvia	78	99
Lithuania	75	100
Luxembourg	96	100
Malta	79	96
Netherlands	94	100
Poland	73	95
Portugal	71	98
Romania	61	85
Slovakia	79	98
Slovenia	77	99
Spain	80	98
Sweden	95	99
United Kingdom	93	95

¹ Enterprises employing 10 or more persons.

MORE STATISTICS ON CYPRUS

Detailed statistical information is available in the following publications of the Statistical Service of Cyprus:

- Statistical Abstract
- National Economic Accounts
- Monthly Economic Indicators
- Agricultural Statistics
- Industrial Statistics
- Construction and Housing Statistics
- Wholesale and Retail Trade Statistics
- Transport Statistics
- Cyprus External Trade Statistics
- Demographic Report
- Health and Hospital Statistics
- Education Statistics
- Criminal Statistics
- Tourism Statistics
- Hotels and Restaurants Statistics.

All paper publications are obtainable from the central offices of the Statistical Service in Lefkosia and from the Printing Office of the Republic of Cyprus. Details of the publications issued by the Statistical Service since its establishment are available in the "Publications Catalogue of the Statistical Service".

Data and electronic publications (pdf) are also available on the website of the Statistical Service of Cyprus:

www.cystat.gov.cy

WEBSITE OF CYSTAT

The website of CYSTAT is the main source of statistical information. (www.cystat.gov.cy)

Through the website CYSTAT achieves to provide up-to-date, immediate and comprehensive statistical information of Cyprus to all users of such information.

The website is user friendly and is available in both Greek and English.

The website contains the most recent statistical data as well as time series data by subject, all the announcements, information about CYSTAT, the Statistics Law, a publications catalogue and links to websites of Statistical Services of other countries. In addition, the website contains the "Annual Release Calendar" which presents the release dates of short-term statistics.

The website offers the "Alert" service through which registered users receive immediate notification via e-mail about the availability of new information.

The statistical data is categorised in the following statistical themes:

- Economy and Finance
- Population and Social Conditions
- Labour
- External Trade
- Agriculture
- Industry, Construction
- Services
- Energy, Environment
- Science and Technology
- General.

EUROPEAN STATISTICAL DATA SUPPORT (ESDS)

All the information contained on the website of Eurostat (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) is available free of charge to all users. Amongst other, the website offers access to statistical data contained in Eurostat's databases as well as to the publications of Eurostat in electronic format (pdf).

Eurostat set up with all member states a network of support centers. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to internet users of European statistical data, thus to all users of Eurostat's website.

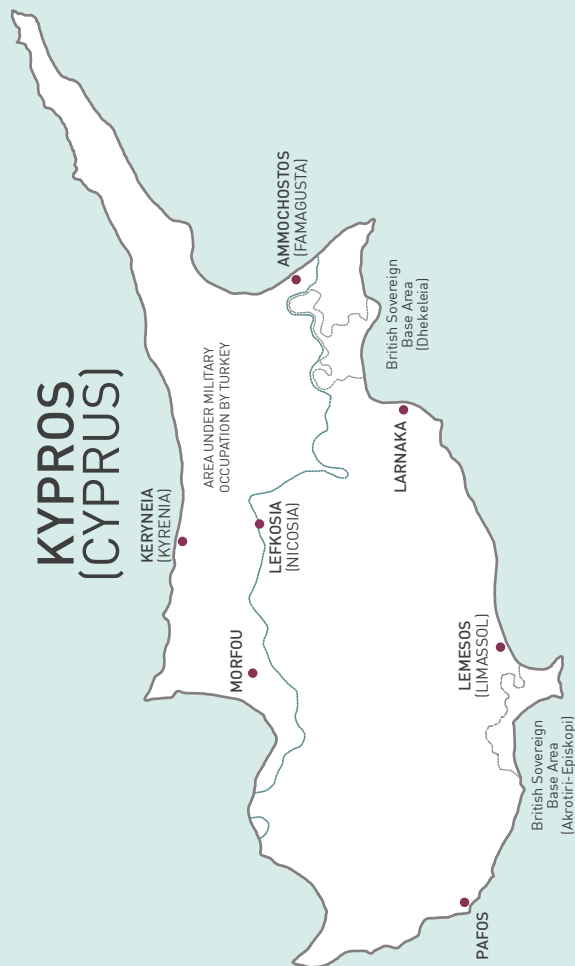
As from January 2005 the Statistical Service of Cyprus has set up the Centre of European Statistical Data Support (ESDS) which provides, on behalf of Eurostat, free of charge support on EU data for the following:

- information on availability of data/publications,
- verification of data,
- methodological information,
- technical support.

Users may contact the ESDS Centre via:

- CYSTAT's website (www.cystat.gov.cy) under the section Services/ESDS where they can fill out the predefined form
- email: eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy
- telephone: +357-22605151
- fax: +357-22661313.

The service is available daily during the working hours of the Cyprus civil service.





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